**Supplementary**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Demographic questions | Answers |
| 1. How long have you been working as a Urologist? (years) |  |
| 1. What is the category of the hospital where you carry out most of your clinical practice? | Public Academic |
| Public non-academic |
| Private |
| 1. Which centre do you belong to? |  |
| 1. How many radical cystectomies are performed in your centre, yearly? |  |
| 1. Which is the mean length of stay after a radical cystectomy in your centre? (days) |  |
| 1. In your centre, is there any official ERPRC? | Yes |
| No |
| Preoperative period-related questions  All questions start with “Do you routinely...” |  |
| 1. Recommend smoking cessation 4-8 weeks before surgery? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Screen and treat anaemia before surgery? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Assess the nutrition risk before surgery? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Avoid bowel preparation before surgery? |  |
| 1. Allow solid and liquid oral intake 6h and 2h before surgery, respectively? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe carbohydrate loading 2-3 hours prior to surgery? | Yes |
| No |
| Intraoperative period-related questions  All the questions start with “Do you routinely...” |  |
| 1. Follow dedicated anaesthesia protocols (e.g., opioids avoidance; preference for epidural/peripheral muscular blockage)? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Follow an intraoperative fluid management policy? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Follow intraoperative normothermia preventive measures? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Perform minimally invasive surgical techniques (e.g., Laparoscopic RC; Robot-assisted RC) | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Leave a pelvic drain at the end of surgery? | Yes |
| No |
| Postoperative period-related questions  All the questions start with “Do you routinely...” (except for #23) |  |
| 1. Remove the nasogastric tube at the end of surgery? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe oral diet on the first postoperative day? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe chewing gum postoperatively? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe prophylactic prokinetics postoperatively? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. Prescribe thromboprophylaxis postoperatively? | Yes |
| No |
| 1. In your centre, is there any official audit to assure compliance with the ERPRC? | Yes |
| No |
| Personal opinion |  |
| 1. How much do you believe ERPRC improves perioperative outcomes? | 1. I don’t believe it  2. Mild improvement  3. Moderate improvement  4. Significant improvement  5. Very significant improvement |